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ABSTRACT

This answer key provides correct responses to the questions and tasks posed in the exercises of the reading comprehension portion of a course in English as a second language for adult nursing aide students. The types of exercises covered include Cloze passages, comprehension questions, and vocabulary exercises. The key is useful both to the instructor and to the student, for self-correction. (JB)

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ENGLISH FOR SPECIAL PURPOSES SERIES
NURSING AIDE
**READING
RIGHT**

A TEXT FOR READING
VOLUME 5
ANSWER KEY

KATHERINE E. HUBBARD

U S DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH,
EDUCATION & WELFARE
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF
EDUCATION

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Edited by
Alfred G. Hoel

Illustrations by
Michael Nonaka

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Table of Contents
VOLUME 5

UNIT I	402
UNIT II	407
UNIT III	411
UNIT IV	417
UNIT V	421
UNIT VI	425
UNIT VII	428
UNIT VIII	433
UNIT IX	437
UNIT X	439
UNIT XI	441

ANSWER KEY

UNIT I

Reading 1 - Comprehension

1. Mahimahi Island is in the Pacific Ocean. It is near the Hawaiian Islands.
2. Yes. It is near the Hawaiian Islands.
3. The Hawaiian people came to Mahimahi first.
4. The Hawaiian people named the island.
5. Mahimahi means dolphin fish.
6. The area of Mahimahi Island is about 200 square miles.
7. Yes
8. The population of Mahimahi is about 30,000.
9. Yes
10. Dolphin Head
11. No
12. Most people live on the eastern part of the island.
13. Dolphin Tail
14. Yes
15. There are small plantations on the eastern side of the island.
16. Pineapples and sugar cane grow on the plantations.
17. Tamarind City is the largest city on Mahimahi Island.
18. There are three cities on the island.
19. Tamarind City, Poi City, Ahi City
20. The main industries are tourism, fishing and agriculture.
21. Fishing is the main industry in Poi City.

22. English is the main language on Mahimahi Island.

Reading 1 - Vocabulary

Use your dictionary for 1,2,3,4.

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 6. southeast | 9. northeast |
| 7. southwest | 10. north |
| | west |
| 8. east | northwest |
| north | |

Reading 1A - Comprehension

1. They walked around the island and measured it with their footsteps.
2. Yes
3. The Hawaiians drew the first map of the island.
4. They drew the map on a stone.
5. tourism, fishing, agriculture
6. They stay in Tamarind City.
7. Write your opinion.
8. The agricultural land is on the eastern part of the island.
9. The plantations are on the eastern part of the island.
10. Write your opinion.
11. Write your opinion.

Reading 1A - Vocabulary

- | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|
| 1. Use your dictionary. | |
| 2. X a. at home on weekends | X f. on the boat |
| X b. in the house at night | X g. in Korea |
| X c. in Tamarind City | ✓ h. |
| X d. at the beach | ✓ i. |
| X e. for dinner | ✓ j. |

Reading 2 - Comprehension

1. Tamarind City is on Mahimahi Island.

2. The people call Tamarind City "the city of one thousand trees."
3. There are more than one thousand trees in Tamarind City.
4. Some Japanese and Filipino farmers founded Tamarind City.
5. The city was founded about 75 years ago.
6. About 16,000 people live in Tamarind City.
7. Tamarind City
8. The residential area is west of Mango Blvd.
9. Most people live in the residential area west of Mango Blvd.
10. Write your opinion.

Map Exercises

1. Mango Blvd., Tamarind Blvd., Pahoehoe Blvd.
2. Tamarind Blvd. (and Mango Blvd.)
3. to or toward
4. on; at; on
5. to; toward

Exercises With Prepositions

- | | | |
|-----------|-------|-----------|
| a. 20, 21 | e. 13 | i. 14, 19 |
| b. 9, 22 | f. 16 | j. 7 |
| c. 11, 12 | g. 5 | k. 1 |
| d. 15, 17 | h. 8 | l. 4 |

More Exercises With Prepositions

- | | | |
|------|------------------------|----------|
| 1. a | 5. d | 8. a, c |
| 2. b | 6. d, (c only if | 9. c |
| 3. d | you are | 10. a, b |
| 4. a | thinking of | 11. c, d |
| | the Big Island, | |
| | which is named Hawaii) | |
| | 7. c, d | |

Introducing Yourself and Being Introduced - Comprehension

1. first, middle, last
2. Susan and her mother have the same given names.
3. Robert Fisher
4. Virginia
5. S
6. F
7. Mrs.
8. Mrs. Robert Fisher or Mrs. Virginia Fisher
Mrs. Robert Fisher is correct. Mrs. Virginia Fisher is
the way a divorced woman writes her name although many
Americans do not follow this custom.
9. Yes. Robert's mother is Mrs. Fisher, too.
10. Mr. Mr. Robert Fisher
11. Yes. Robert's father is Mr. Robert Fisher, too.
12. Winters
13. Virginia Suzanne Fisher
14. Robert Franklin Fisher
15. Robert, Franklin
16. Virginia, Suzanne
17. Robert - RFF Robert's father - RFF
Virginia - VSF Virginia's mother - VSW
18. Bob, Rob
19. When you don't know a person well or when the person is
older than you are.
20. Mrs. Ms.
21. A title is used with the last name.
22. He should use a title with his boss's last name.

23. Mr.
24. Mr.
25. Patricia or Patty
26. He probably calls her Virginia or a nickname.
27. No
28. When you don't know his last name or when he is a superior.
29. Never
30. Yes
31. Yes
32. No
33. She can if she wants to.
34. Look at a person; have eye contact.
35. About two to three feet apart.

Reading 3 - Comprehension

- | | |
|------------|--|
| 1. c | 9. What's your name? What's that?
What's kitchen stuff? |
| 2. b | 10. a |
| 3. d | 11. d |
| 4. d | 12. c |
| 5. a | 13. a |
| 6. a | 14. c |
| 7. a, c | 15. a |
| 8. a, b, d | |

Review Exercises

1. a 2. c 3. a 4. a 5. d

6. c 7. a 8. c 9. a 10. a

11. A legal name is a full name - first, middle and last (family) name.
12. A full name is a legal name - first, middle and last (family name).
13. Write your own example.
14. Write your own example.
15. Miss, Ms., Mrs.
16. Mr.
17. No
18. A maiden name is a woman's family name before she is married.
19. a. x c. 0 e. x g. 0
b. 0 d. 0 f. x
20. Write your own example.

UNIT 11

Reading 4 - Comprehension

1. About 16,000 people live in Tamarind City.
2. They needed buses and they needed a bus system.
3. Yes
4. They are very expensive.
5. Yes
6. No
7. They bought two used buses.
8. Yes
9. The buses were five years old. The buses are ten years old now. (They decided to buy the buses five years ago. The buses were five years old then.)
10. They bought two used buses.

11. Yes
12. Many people are coming to live in the city.
13. They are buying and renting houses and apartments.
14. The houses and apartments are in the residential area west of Mango Blvd.
15. They are west of Mango Blvd.
16. Yes
17. The tourists are staying in Tamarind City.
18. The people in Tamarind City needed buses.
19. Yes
20. They had a school bus.
21. Students rode the school bus.
22. Yes
23. It was very old.
24. The bus was always breaking down.
25. Write your opinion.
26. They take the bus that goes to Poi City.
27. The Poi city bus brings workers into the city.
28. The bus takes the children and workers home in the afternoons.
29. One bus runs from Poi City to Tamarind City. It runs back to Poi City.
30. The other bus runs in Tamarind City. It runs through the residential area west of the city.

Reading 4A - Comprehension

1. They voted to buy buses five years ago.
2. They bought two buses.
3. They bought used buses because new buses were very expensive.

4. They needed a bus system because many people were moving into the city and many tourists were coming to visit.
5. Yes. There was a school bus that brought students to school.
6. The newest part of the city is west of Mango Blvd. The new houses and apartments are west of Mango Blvd.
7. The buses are ten years old.
8. The buses are new to Tamarind City.
9. It runs from Poi City to Tamarind City through Ahi City.
10. It runs in Tamarind City and through the residential area west of Mango Blvd.
11. In Poi City.
12. Most of the passengers are students and workers.
13. c
14. b 15. a, d 16. a
17. c 18. b 19. a 20. c

Reading 5-Comprehension

1. Island-wide means all around the island; in all the towns on an island.
2. City-wide means all around a city.
3. They have to come to Tamarind City in the mornings.
4. The tourists go to Ahi City and to Poi City.
5. Workers and children ride the bus to Tamarind City. Tourists and residents outside the city also ride the bus to Tamarind City.
6. Write your opinion.
7. The island-wide bus runs from Poi City to Tamarind City and back to Poi City.

Reading 5-Vocabulary

1. For numbers 1-10 use your dictionary to check your answers.

Reading 6 - Comprehension

1. Everyone in Tamarind City was happy about the buses.
2. Merchants are people who sell things.
3. The merchants wanted the buses to stop at their stores.
4. Yes
5. They wanted the buses to run between the hotel and the airport.
6. Residents are people who live in an area. The residents of Tamarind City wanted the buses to stop close to their houses.
7. The people bought two used buses.
8. east
9. west
10. The bus terminal is on Nene Street east of Okole Nui Spa.
11. The city-wide bus starts at the terminal.
12. No
13. Poi City, Ahi City, Dolphin Drive
Yes
14. Check your map of Tamarind City. There are many places, for example, the zoo, the park and the bank.

Reading 6 - Vocabulary

For numbers 1, 2, 3, 4 check your dictionary after you try to write the definitions.

Exercise - Bus Schedules

- | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--------|--------|
| 1. 25¢ | 2. 25¢ | 3. 50¢ | 4. 50¢ |
| 5. 6:00 a.m. | 6. #4 arrives at 9:53 | | |
| 7. #1 at 6:55 a.m. | 8. #4 leaves at 10:15; #1 leaves at 10:50. You would be 8 min. late. | | |
| 9. #1 leaves at 8:25 | 10. east | west | |

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410

11. #3 at 8:00 a.m., get off at Mango and Banyan; #3 at 9:05 a.m., get off at Mango and Nene; #2 at 9:20 a.m., get off at Mango and Nene.
12. a. 9:30 a.m. b. 10:05 a.m. c. 11:00 p.m.
 d. 7:25 p.m. e. 8:30 p.m. or 8:00 p.m. if you get off at Mango and Banyan.
 f. 2 Poi City g. 1 Tamarind City
13. 1 hr. and 39 min.
14. 35 min.
15. Yes

More Practice

1. 25¢ 2. Yes 3. 50¢ 4. No
5. 6:00 a.m. 6. 4:30 p.m. 7. 9:25 p.m.
8. #2 leaves Mango and Nene 9. #1 arrives at 3:15, #4 arrives at 1:05 p.m. at 3:19.
10. 7:54 a.m., 11:29 a.m., 3:24 p.m., 6:59 p.m.
11. #1 arrives at Pahoeohoe 12. Mango & Nene or Tamarind & Banyan at 7:36. Nene.
13. 55 min.
14. 44 min. 15. 6 min.

Suzie and Alice

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. b | 5. a |
| 2. a | 6. b |
| 3. a | 7. b |
| 4. b | |

More Exercises With Prepositions

- | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. a, c | 2. b, c | 3. c, d |
| 4. b, c | 5. a, c | 6. d |

UNIT III

Reading / - Comprehension

- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 1. a | 2. c | 3. a |
| 4. b | 5. d | 6. d |
| 7. b | 8. d | 9. a |

Nutrition for a Healthy Body

1. nutrients
2. about 50
3. 6
4. provide energy and heat
5. 1
6. Starch and sugar give us energy
7. protein
8. Protein builds tissue and helps form antibodies that fight infection.
9. 2
10. Complete proteins keep us alive and help us grow.
11. Incomplete proteins keep us alive but do not help us grow.
12. Complete proteins come from animal foods.
13. cheese, eggs, mahimahi, chicken, beef
14. Fats provide energy and help protect important organs.
15. whole milk, cheese, cooking oil, nuts, bacon
16. Minerals give body tissues strength.
17. calcium
18. Calcium builds bones and teeth, regulates the muscles, heart, and nerves, helps control bleeding.
19. milk, salmon, dark green vegetables
20. seafood, iodized salt
21. Iron helps form hemoglobin.
22. Hemoglobin is the red substance in blood. It carries oxygen.
23. liver, eggs, dry beans (There are more in your reading.)
24. Vitamins help tissues grow and help nerves and muscles work correctly.
25. Vitamin A helps us grow. It is necessary for normal vision in dim light. It helps keep skin and hair healthy. It helps the body resist infection.
26. No. Some vegetables contain carotene.
27. They contain carotene. Our bodies can change carotene into vitamin A.

28. liver, eggs, milk
29. carrots, spinach, broccoli
30. Write your own answer.
31. Vitamin D helps build strong bones and teeth.
32. No
33. Yes. Vitamin D also comes from the sun. We call vitamin D the sunshine vitamin.
34. Vitamin C helps hold body cells together. It strengthens blood vessels. It helps teeth and bones grow. It helps wounds heal.
35. No. Heat destroys vitamin C.
36. He needs vitamin C everyday because his body can't store vitamin C.
37. about 1/2 to 2/3
38. Water carries food from one part of your body to another; it carries waste from your body; it helps regulate body temperature; it keeps cells healthy.

A Well Balanced Diet

1. 4
2. sugar, salt, fat, junk food
3. 2 or more
4. 24 oz. or more
5. 3 or more
6. cheese and ice cream
7. 1/2 C.
8. 4 C. or more
9. 1 in. cube of Cheddar cheese
= 1/2 C. milk
10. 1 C. or more
11. List any three.
12. List any three.
13. lemon, lime, grapefruit, tangerine
14. List any three.
15. 2 C. or more

Hawaii's Breakfast Problem

1. No
2. 7,000

3. They need more calcium than any other age group.
4. Stops; a fast is a time when people do not eat.
5. You should eat 1/3 of the day's food at breakfast.
6. A light breakfast is a breakfast that is small. You don't eat much food at a light breakfast.
7. No. There are six groups in this reading; there were four groups in the other reading.
8. Follow the exercise instructions.
9. Instant Breakfast is a breakfast drink that has most of the nutrients you need at breakfast.
10. a. milk = Group 4 vanilla = seasoning
 orange juice = Group 2 egg = Group 5
 b. milk = calcium and others vanilla = none
 orange juice = Vitamin C egg = protein and others
 Check your reading on nutrients for the vitamins and minerals.
 c. Group 1, Group 3, Group 6
11. papaya
12. Yes. Check your nutrient reading for the vitamins papaya might have.
13. protein and fat

Vitamin A Graph

1. 5,000
2. sweet potato, carrots, spinach
3. 1 1/2 C.
4. a little; not much
5. yellow or orange
6. No, they have carotene. Our bodies can change carotene into vitamin A.

7. Follow the exercise instructions. You should list fruit that is the same color as the high vitamin A vegetables.

Fruit Juices

1. Fruit and fruit juices have vitamin C.
2. Their bodies can't store vitamin C.
3. Forty millimeters every day.
4. No 5. No, no 6. Yes
7. The label on the can tells you if vitamin C is added.
8. Heat destroys vitamin C.
9. Fruit juice can be frozen or canned. It is juice from fruit. Sometimes you add water to the fruit juice to mix it. The directions on the can tell you how much to mix to equal pure fruit juice.

Fruit juice drinks have more water added to the fruit juice. The fruit juice drink might not have as much vitamin C as a fruit juice.

10. It does not have vitamin C.

Milk, The Nearly Perfect Food

1. Check the reading for your requirements.
2. teen-ager 3. pregnant woman
4. drink 5. e 6. skim milk
7. Skim milk has the fat removed.
8. Nonfat dry milk 9. 1/2 block
10. Check your dictionary.
11. Other dairy products such as cheese, cream, ice cream.
12. Check your dictionary.
13. Milk spoils easily.

Overweight

1. 25 and over 2. No

3. No, there are no weights on the chart for a man 5 feet tall.
4. 5'1" 5. No 6. 5'6" 7. 144-154 lbs.
8. 115-131 lbs.
9. Most women are not taller than 6'. Many men are taller than 6'.
10. Becoming clothes are clothes that look good on a person; becoming clothes are attractive.
11. An emotional problem is a problem caused by unhappiness or stress. Depression is an emotional problem. (There are many other emotional problems.)
12. Physical problems are problems in the body. Disease is a physical problem; paralysis is a physical problem. (There are many more physical problems.)
13. Many employers don't want to hire fat people.
14. Overweight people die earlier than slender people. Their hearts have to work harder. It is dangerous for them to have surgery.
15. Yes. The average American is about 20 pounds overweight.
16. very fat
17. Machines do much of the physical work people used to do. There is more food than there used to be. People have more money to buy food.
18. Most Americans start gaining weight after they are 25 years old.
19. about 10 lbs.
20. Eat 10 less food each year. Eat 20 to 30 calories less every day.

Reading Circle Graphs 1

- | | | |
|---------------|-----------|----------|
| 1. 100%; 100% | 2. $1/4$ | 3. obese |
| 4. obese | 5. $3/4$ | 6. $3/4$ |
| 7. 3 out of 4 | 8. No, no | 9. No |

10. They are classified in the 75% of Americans who are not obese.
11. They are classified in the 75% of Americans who are not obese.
12. No
13. No

Reading Circle Graphs 2

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------------|
| 1. 75% | 2. 25% | 3. about 20% |
| 4. 25% | 5. 30% | 6. about 5% |
| 7. 50% | | |

Review Exercises

1. a, b, e, f
2. b, c, d, f
3. c, e
4. b, c, d
5. a, b
6. c
7. d
8. a
- 9a. 1
- 9b. 1
- 9c. Sun., Mon., Tues., Thurs., Fri.
- 9d. milk, cheese, ice cream, butter (not margarine), yogurt, cream
- 10a. 10%
- 10b. 5%
- 10c. 25%
- 10d. 5%
- 10e. fishing, agriculture, tourism
- 10f. 30%
- 10g. 70%
- 10h. 10%
- 10i. Check your map of Tamarind City. Small restaurants, dress shops, bars are usually small businesses. Big hotels, banks and government work are not small businesses.
- 10j. Think of the places you spend money in Honolulu. Are any of these places small businesses?

UNIT IV

Reading 8 - Comprehension

1. registered nurses and licensed practical nurses
2. Ward clerks take care of the paper work.
3. head nurses, charge nurses, staff nurses
4. The head nurse has the most responsibility.
5. The charge nurse can take over for the head nurse.

6. Nursing Personnel is the title of Reading 8.
7. Check your dictionary after you write your definition.

Reading 8A - Comprehension

- | | | |
|---------|------|------|
| 1. b, e | 2. d | 3. b |
| 4. d | 5. b | 6. c |
| 7. a. 2 | c. 4 | |
| b. 1 | d. 3 | |

Reading 9 - Comprehension

1. There are six wards in Pilikia Nui Hospital.
2. Patients stay in the wards.
3. Yes
4. Patients who are having surgery are in the surgical ward.
5. The maternity ward is for women patients only.
6. The pediatric ward is for children.
7. No. Patients with mental illness are in the psychiatric ward.
8. The intensive care ward is for very sick patients.
9. The psychiatric ward is for patients with mental illness.
10. The child is in the pediatric ward. The pediatric ward is for children.

Reading 9A - Comprehension

1. A ward is an area of the hospital for patients with similar diseases or injuries.
2. There are six important wards in Pilikia Nui Hospital.
3. Patients with diseases or other medical problems are in the medical ward.
4. People who are having tests to see if they need surgery are in the surgical ward. People who are going to have surgery are in the surgical ward. People who have just had surgery are in the surgical ward.

5. The maternity ward is for women who are going to have babies.
6. The pediatric ward is for children under 16 years old.
7. Patients with mental illness are in the psychiatric ward.
8. Patients who are very sick are in the intensive care unit.
9. No. The maternity ward is for women who are having babies.
10. Obstetric ward is another name for maternity ward.

Reading 9A - Vocabulary

1. Mr. Lee is in the medical ward.
2. Mrs. Park is in the surgical ward.
3. Mrs. Martin is in the maternity ward.
4. Ron Turner is in the psychiatric ward.
5. William Gomes is in the pediatric ward.
- 6b. operation 7a. surgery 7b. an operation

Reading 10 Comprehension

1. a, b, c 2. d 3. b, c 4. a

Matching:

5. d 6. b 7. 1h, 2g, 3b, 4f, 5e, 6c, 7i, 8d, 9a, 10j

It's Greek To Me

6. the study of crime 7. the study of the skin
8. the study of epidemics 9. geo, the study of the earth
10. neuro + logy = neurology
(nerve)
11. patho + logy = the study of disease
12. pharmaco + logy = the study of drugs
13. psycho + logy = psychology
(mind)

14. radio + logy = radiology
(radiation)
15. zoo + logy = zoology
(animal)
5. a person skilled in the study of skulls
6. a person skilled in the study of crime
7. dermatology; a person skilled in the study of skin
8. a person skilled in the study of epidemics
9. geologist; a person skilled in the study of the earth
10. neurology; a person skilled in the study of nerves
11. pathologist; a person skilled in the study of disease
12. pharmacology; pharmacologist
13. psychology + ist = psychologist
14. a person skilled in the study of radiation
15. zoology + ist; a person skilled in the study of animals

Position Word Exercises

- | | | | |
|--------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| 1. on top of | 5. below | 9. on top of | 13. over |
| 2. above | 6. below | 10. on | 14. on |
| 3. above | 7. in front of | 11. in the middle of | 15. in front of |
| 4. next to | 8. underneath | 12. between | 16. behind |

Comprehension-Lines and Shapes

1. Banyan Tree Street, Nene Street, Kaka Drive, Volcano Lane, Monkeypod Avenue, Alley 1, Alley 2
2. Mango Blvd., Tamarind Blvd., Pahoehe Blvd.

3. Tamarind Blvd., Pahoehoe Blvd.
4. It's a rectangle.
5. It's a rectangle.

UNIT V

Reading the Map of Tamarind City

1. 1207 Nene St.
2. Mango Blvd. and Nene St.
3. Tamarind Blvd.
4. 297 Tamarind Blvd.
5. Nene St. and Tamarind Blvd.
6. No. One route will take her by Volcano Lane. If she walks on Mango Blvd. to Banyan Tree St., she will walk by Volcano Lane.
7. The shortest route, along Nene St. will be one and a half blocks to the supermarket.
8. Volcano Lane, Mango Blvd., Banyan Tree St., and Tamarind Blvd.
9. She will walk about three blocks.
10. Alice will probably get there first.

The Heart and Love - Comprehension

- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. c | 2. b | 3. a | 4. c | 5. a |
| 6. a | 7. c | 8. c | | |

Reading 11 - Comprehension

- | | | | |
|------|------|------|------------------|
| 1. a | 2. c | 3. b | 4. d, c, e, a, b |
| 5. c | 6. a | | |

Cells - The Body's Building Blocks

- | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| 1. cells | 2. cells | 3. epithelial tissue |
| 4. muscular tissue | 5. nervous tissue | |

6. connective tissue

7. digestive system
(there are others, too.)

8. lungs, liver (there are many others)

9. No

10. b, c, a, d

Brown Bag - Comprehension

1. b

2. a

3. c

4. c

5. a

6. c

7. a

8. a

9. lunch, dress,
breakfast

10. Most, Some, Many

11. students, people, children

12. Usually, All

13. is

Reading 12 - Comprehension

1. They live on Mahimahi Island.

2. They live in Tamarind City.

3. They live on Volcano Lane.

4. 1227 Volcano Lane

5. They have three children.

6. 16 years old

7. He's older.

8. He runs the Omanju Bakery.

9. Yes. Sharon

10. She lives on the Mainland.

11. He owned the Omanju Bakery.

12. Mr. Venasa

13. Victor

14. No

15. Yes

16. He likes to think.

17. He thinks about what he is going to do.

18. Sometimes he goes fishing.

19. on his lanai

20. Yes

21. Sometimes he goes fishing.

22. He thinks about what he is going to do.

23. She wants him to work around the house.
24. She wants him to work around the house.
25. She has a job jar for him.
26. Yes
27. She writes the names of jobs.
28. on a piece of paper
29. Yes
30. Yes
31. No
32. angry
33. not very often
34. this afternoon
35. this afternoon
36. He's going to trim the mango tree and clean the garage.
37. to Mori's
38. He's going to get a haircut.

Reading 12A - Comprehension

1. 1227 Volcano Lane
2. 3
3. 1
4. 1
5. Vic; he's older
6. no longer working
7. Mr. Venasa
8. No
9. Omanju Bakery
10. about five years before he retired
11. He likes to sit on the lanai, go fishing, and go to Mori's Barber Shop.
12. A job jar is a jar that has pieces of paper in it. The papers have jobs written on them. The jobs are things that need to be done.
13. No
14. He probably wants to get away from home so he doesn't have to do any work.
15. She wants Mr. Venasa to do some work around the house.
16. He was going to trim the mango tree.
17. He was going to clean the garage.
18. He was going to fix the faucets.
19. He's going to trim the mango tree this afternoon.

20. He's going to fix the faucets this afternoon.
21. He's going to Mori's Barber Shop.
22. Saturday
23. Thursday
24. He's going fishing.
25. Do you want to?
26. A rain check is a ticket or invitation that is given to a person when a game or an event, the person is going to, is canceled because of rain. If you invite someone to go somewhere and that person can't go, you can say, "I'll give you a rain check." That means, "I'll invite you another time."
27. He can't go fishing today. He does want to go another time.
28. No
29. She is teasing her son. She wants him to realize how dirty his room is.
30. No
31. He is always saying he is going to do something.

Crossword Puzzle

A	T		S	H	I	N
			T	O		O
A	B	D	O	M	E	N
B	O		M	E		E
M	N		A		I	
	E	A	C	H		
O		C	H	E	S	T
N	A	H		A		O
	H	E	A	D		E

Review Exercises

1. d 2. b, c, d 3. a, b

- | | | |
|----------------|----------------|------------|
| 4. c, b, a, d | 5. b | 6. a, b, d |
| 7. b, c, d | 8. b, d, c, a | |
| 9. a, b | 10. d | 11. a |
| 12. a | | |
| 13. c | 14. b | 15. a, b |
| 16. a, c | | |
| 17. a, b, c, d | 18. a, b, c, d | |
| 19. b, c, d | 20. b, c | |

[UNIT VI]

Join the Clean Hands Club - Comprehension

- | | | | |
|----------------|-------|-------|------------|
| 1. d | 2. b | 3. a | 4. a, b, d |
| 5. d | 6. b | 7. d | 8. a |
| 9. d | | | |
| 10. a, b, c, d | 11. a | 12. b | |

Reading 13 - Comprehension

- | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| 1. T | 2. T | 3. F | 4. F | 5. F |
| 6. T | 7. T | 8. T | 9. F | 10. F |
| 11. X | 14. X | 20. X | | |

Vaccination and Immunization - Comprehension

1. 8 shots and 5 oral vaccines
2. at age 2 mos.
3. four plus a booster
4. in May at 4 mos. old.
5. 6 mos. old
6. one year old
7. diptheria, tetanus, whooping cough, polio
8. diptheria, whooping cough, polio
9. No
10. three vaccinations in one shot
11. German measles
12. one yr. old
13. Look at the bottom of the chart.
14. Check your answer now with a dictionary.

15. Check your answer with a dictionary.

16. doctor (medical doctor)

17. go to the doctor

Reading 14 - Comprehension

1. List any three things

2. bacteria 3. No

4. yeast; there are others

5. yes, in our intestines

6. disease

7. two general kinds are given in the reading - harmless and harmful

8. harmful and harmless

9. harmful bacteria

10. Yes

11. No

12. without harm, not causing harm

13. full of harm, causing harm

14. No

15. Yes

Reading 15 - Comprehension

1. No

2. No

3. No

4. Sterile things do not have germs. Sterile things have no germs.

5. dirty

6. contaminated

7. Your hands are not sterile.

8. bandages, needles, instruments

9. hands, sheets, glasses (there are many more)

10. If clean things touch sterile things, the sterile things are contaminated.

Language Use Using At All-Exercise 2

1A I don't have any money at all.

2B I don't like to study at all.

3B She doesn't want anything at all.

AK

- 4B They don't like cereal at all.
 5B He doesn't like to dance at all.
 6B I don't want to eat at all.
 7B I don't want to ride the bus at all.
 8B I don't want anything at all.
 9B She didn't earn any money at all.
 10B He doesn't like to fight at all.

Asepsis in the Hospital - Comprehension

- | | | |
|------------|---------|------------------------|
| 1. b | 2. c, d | 3. b, d |
| 4. a | 5. b | 6. d |
| 7. a, c, d | 8. c | 9. b 10. a, b, c, d |

Language Use Exercises

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. by the nurse | 2. by the nursing aides |
| 3. by the nursing aides | 4. by the nursing aides |
| 5. by the steam | 6. by the doctor |
| 7. by a doctor | 8. by the dietary staff |
| 9. by germs | 10. by the skin |
14. The nursing aides took the TPR's.
 15. The steam killed the germs.
 16. The doctor gives the child a shot.
 17. The doctor gives the injection.
 18. The dietary staff cooks the meal.
 19. Germs attacked the wound.
 20. The skin protects the inner body.

Language Use More Exercises

1. a. when the skin is broken
b. the inner body
c. germs
2. a. in hospitals
b. surgical asepsis
c. The sentence doesn't say.
3. a. surgical asepsis
b. surgical asepsis
c. The sentence doesn't say.
d. in hospitals
4. a. surgical asepsis
b. to keep germs out of body openings
c. The sentence doesn't say.
5. a. steam and pressure
b. with steam and pressure
c. to sterilize things
d. to get things sterilized
e. The sentence doesn't say.

Your Immunity System - Comprehension

1. your immunity system
2. Yes
3. they die
4. No
5. your immunity system
6. They travel in the blood. Blood moves through the body rapidly.
7. about 13 seconds
8. five seconds
9. three seconds
10. white blood cells
11. They find and destroy germs.

UNIT VII

Reading 16 - Comprehension

1. Maile Lei is visiting her grandparents.
2. Yes. Maile Lei is Mr. Venasa's granddaughter.
3. She is learning about measurement.

4. Yes
5. Yes
6. two
7. She measured herself.
8. She was seven feet tall.
9. No
10. She is shorter than her grandfather.
11. She used a tracing of her foot.
12. No
13. 12 inches
14. She likes being seven feet tall.
15. He means Maile's foot isn't a foot for measuring. Her foot isn't 12 inches long.
16. Check your dictionary.
17. a. millimeter c. meter
b. centimeter d. kilometer
18. a. inch b. foot c. yard d. mile

Reading 16A - Comprehension

1. Since Maile's last name is Venasa, her father must be one of Mr. Venasa's sons. If you read the job jar story, you remember that Mr. Venasa has a named son, Victor. Victor Venasa is Maile's father.
2. She is visiting her grandparents.
3. Her grandfather is David Venasa.
4. Maile Lei is in the second grade.
5. She is learning about measuring.
6. Standard means always the same. A standard measurement is a measurement that is the same every time you use it.
7. Maile measured herself.
8. She says she is seven feet tall.
9. No
10. No
11. Check your dictionary.
12. He means Maile's foot is not a foot for measuring. It is not a standard 12 inch foot.

13. Maile means her foot is a part of her body. It is called a foot.
14. About this refers to the conversation about the foot for measuring and the foot for walking. Maile is supposed to ask her teacher to explain about standard measurement.
15. She says she is not going to ask her teacher.

Measuring Intake and Output

1. $2/3 \times 240 = 160 + 120 = 280$ cc
2. $1/2 \times 240 = 120 + 240 = 360$ cc
3. 240 cc
4. $1/3 \times 240 = 80 + 240 + 120$ (jello) = 440 cc
5. $120 + 240 = 360$ cc
6. 120 cc
7. $240 + 120 + 240 = 600$ cc
8. $120 + 120 = 240$ cc
9. $240 + 240 + 2/3 \times 240 = 640$ cc
10. $10 \times 8 + 1/4 \times 240 = 240 + 60 = 300$ cc

Fluid Balance - Comprehension

1. water
2. The loss of $1/5$ of body fluids will cause death.
3. A person can lose $1/2$ his body protein and still live.
4. $1\ 1/2$ qts. or 3500 cc
5. No
6. See the reading for the list.
7. Check your answers with your instructor.
8. $1\ 1/2$ qts. or 3500 cc
9. urination, evaporation, perspiration, and through the intestinal system
10. urination
11. Approximately the same amount of fluid is discharged each day that is taken in.
12. The tissues swell.

13. edema
14. vomiting, excessive sweating, bleeding, diarrhea
15. dehydration
16. The doctor uses the information in treating the patient.
17. the doctor
18. nursing aides
19. urine and emesis
20. $500 + 120 = 620$ cc (this is the amount of liquid you have had today.) $3500 - 620 + 2880$ cc (this is how much more liquid you need today.)
21. intake = 240 cc, 120 cc, 160 cc
output = 240 cc, 260 cc
22. intake = 360 cc, 240 cc, 180 cc, 180 cc, 160 cc
output = 2000 cc

Measuring Length and Width - Comprehension

- | | | |
|------------------|--------------|----------------|
| 1. a. 12 x 14'3" | d. 12' x 13' | g. 3' x 18' 3" |
| b. 8' x 8' | e. 4'6" x 8' | h. 3' x 8' |
| c. 10' x 11' | f. 4' x 12' | i. 4'6" x 8' |
| 2. a. 171 | d. 156 | g. 54.75 |
| b. 64 | e. 36 | h. 24 |
| c. 130 | f. 48 | i. 22.5 |
| 3. 3' | 4. 14'3" | 5. 4' |
| 6. 8' | 7. 8' | 8. 18'3" |
| 9. 4 1/2' | 10. 28' | 11. 26 1/2' |

Reading 17 - Comprehension

1. No
2. changing to the metric system
3. That refers to the previous sentence. He knows the children are learning the metric system.
4. She will ask many questions.
5. after school
6. almost every day
7. No
8. He says he is going to learn the metric system.

9. He's going to walk to Mori's.
10. No more questions
11. No
12. They are going to Mori's.
13. He probably won't learn the metric system.
14. let's agree
15. He wants her to stop asking about the metric system.
16. when she can tell him how old she is in metric

Treatment Record Chart - Comprehension

1. Choose any name and room number.
2. Use the day before yesterday as your date for the chart.
Under the date you should have a.m.
CPST
MNE
1. Use today's date on the chart.
a.m.
CPST
MNE

Using the Yellow Pages

3. physicians
4. No, they are listed according to their specialty.
5. under United States Government numbers in the white pages at the beginning of the book
6. under State of Hawaii numbers, white pages, beginning of the book
7. under City and County numbers, white pages, beginning of the book
8. No
9. Yes
10. alphabetical order according to the kind of business

Crossword Puzzle

1	A	2	M		3	N	P	4	O	
5	D		R		A			6	R	7
		8	S	9	I	S	T		E	R
11	N			12	T	A	P			S
13	O	N				14	R	15	T	
	O			16	A	C		18	P	19
20	N	U	M		B	E	R		S	

Review Exercises

- a
- b
- b
- c,d
- c
- a
- c
- a
- a
- c
- b
- a
- c
- c
- a
- d
- b
- c
- c
- d
- a
- c

[UNIT VIII]

Reading IR - Comprehension

- a, b, c, f, g, h, i
- in most hospitals
- people who become ill suddenly or who are badly injured in accidents.
- doctors and nurses
- weekends
- Yes
- More people get hurt on weekends; often private doctors are not in their offices on weekends.
- give your opinion.
- doctors in the emergency room
 - nurses in the emergency room
 - the doctors and nurses
 - The sentence does not say.

Relative Clauses

1. a. A person who has a heart attack
b. Yes
 2. a. A person can go to the emergency room.
b. A person who has a heart attack can go to the emergency room.
 3. who has food poisoning
 4. who was in an automobile accident
 5. who work in the emergency rooms
 6. who are in serious accidents or who suddenly become sick
- 7-11. Check your sentences with your instructor.

Reading 19 - Comprehension

1. fire
2. They panic or they don't have an escape plan.
3. Yes
4. An escape plan is a way to get out of a building in case of fire.
5. everyone
6. two
7. No
8. Your knowledge of fire prevention can save your life and the lives of others.
9. Extinguished means stopped, put out.
10. Escape plans can save your life if there is a fire.

Reading 20 - Comprehension

1. Hospital employees should not use the word fire.
2. There is a code.
3. fire
4. You report exactly where the fire is.
5. All employees should know how to use the fire extinguishers.
6. There are two kinds.
7. paper or linen fires
8. electrical fires

9. A fire escape is a way of getting out of a burning building. Usually there are steps that lead out of the building. The steps are called a fire escape.
10. An escape plan is an organized plan or way of getting yourself and others out of a building.

Reading 21 - Comprehension

1. No
2. Yes
3. cardiac arrest, bomb threat alert
4. a person's heart stops beating
5. cardiac arrest
6. Code 500
7. Report to the nearest nurses' station.
8. Always report the room and bed number.
9. patients who might have cardiac arrests
10. It refers to the heart.
11. Patients who are very sick and need special care.
12. Yes
13. Bomb Threat Alert
14. Bomb Threat Alert
15. Someone says there is a bomb in the hospital.

More Relative Clauses

0. that we live in
1. that we practiced
2. that has stripes
3. that you should know
4. that cause the disease
5. that has a beard
6. that ate the candy
7. who are in nursing aide training
8. which are most important
9. that we should know
10. that is late
11. who are in your classes
12. that are coming with us
13. which the students need
14. that I lost last week
15. who is sitting down
16. who is sitting down
17. who is sitting down

Clinics - Comprehension

1. No
2. a patient who does not stay at the hospital
3. Some outpatients were patients in the hospital. They come to the clinic until they are completely well. Some people do not go to a private doctor. They come to the clinic for medical treatment.
4. No
5. No
6. tax-supported clinics, private clinics
7. two
8. yellow pages
9. Check your answers with your instructor.
10. a dentist
11. pediatrician
12. A receptionist answers the phone and greets people who come into the office.
13. in hospitals
14. Give your opinion.

Clinics-Interpretation

1. d
2. b
3. a

Language Use

1. M/F
2. M/F
3. M/F
4. M
5. M/F
6. M
7. M
8. M/F
9. M

Crossword Puzzle

1	M		2	E	T	E	R	S		3	A	4	M
	E			I					5	D			A
	T		6	M	O	M				O			R
7	E	M	E	R	G	E			8	N	C	Y	
	R								9	T	O		
10	S	U	M	M	E	R						15	
		16				17							
		S	E			S	E	V	E	N			

UNIT IX

Be a Medical Watchdog - Comprehension

1. A watchdog protects your home and your family.
2. your health 3. you can 4. you can
5. a 6. c 7. b 8a. one means a checkup
- 8b. older than 50 years old 8c. people
- 8d. often 8e. People, checkup, often
9. b 10. health history, physical exam, laboratory, and x-ray studies
11. by asking you questions
12. list any three 13. list any three
14. a, b, c, d, g, h, j 15. a, c, e, g
16. b 17. a. the doctor
b. the doctor
c. the doctor
18. d 19. c 20. b 21. a
22. c 23. d 24. c 25. c
26. c 27. b 28. b

Getting Acquainted With a Textbook - Comprehension

- 1-19. You can find all of the answers for this exercise in the reading.
- | | |
|----------|------|
| 20. 3 a. | 5 l. |
| 6 b. | 7 j. |
| 2 c. | 5 k. |
| 1 d. | 2 i. |
| 1 e. | 7 m. |
| 2 f. | 7 n. |
| 5 g. | 4 o. |
| 5 h. | |

Review Exercises

1. a. who has a heart attack
b. who work in the emergency room
c. that are going to work this weekend
d. that bit you
e. that will put out electrical fires
f. who works in this area
g. who works here
h. that can happen in a hospital
i. who ate all that chocolate
j. that are very sick
 2. Add your own clauses.
- | | | | | |
|-------------|----------|-------|----------------|----------|
| 3. c | 4. c | 5. d | 6. a | 7. b |
| 8. d | 9. a | 10. a | 11. a, c | 12. b, d |
| 13. a, b, d | 14. b | 15. a | 16. a | 17. c |
| 18. c | 19. b | 20. c | 21. a, b, c, d | |
| 22. a | 23. a, b | 24. c | 25. a | |

UNIT X

Observing and Reporting - Comprehension

1. a, b, d, e, g, h, j
2. a. You will be asked or nursing aides will be asked.
b. You will report changes that you observe.
c. changes
d. The sentence does not say.
3. a. You will be asked or nursing aides will be asked.
b. You will be asked to make objective observations.
c. The sentence does not say.
4. A symptom is a sign of a disease.
5. a, b, g, i, j, k
6. see, hear, feel, smell
7. swollen skin (there are many others)
8. deep breathing (there are many others)

9. at mealtime, when you take TPR, during baths
10. No 11 & 12. Write your own examples.

Subjective Symptoms - Comprehension

1. a, b, f, g, j
2. A subjective symptom is a symptom you cannot observe; only the patient can tell you about it.
3. Only the patient can feel a subjective symptom.
4. They will tell you about subjective symptoms.
5. No 6. a, c, e, f, i, j

Medical Forms

Problems 1-7 are recorded on Chart 1 on the next page.
Problems 8-12 are recorded on Chart 2 on the next page.

Reading 21 - Comprehension

1. He is rehearsing a play.
2. acting 3. He is a hobo
4. He is wearing old, wrinkled clothes.
5. He forgets his wallet, his anniversary (though he remembers it later); he also forgets his mother-in-law's maiden name, and he remembers her name later.
6. He is planning to take his wife out.
7. He probably runs on Nene Street and turns right on Tamarind Boulevard.
8. It's almost 3:00 p.m.
9. He would catch the bus at Mango and Banyan Tree Streets. He could not catch a bus that would get him to the bank before 3:00 p.m. Since the bank is open, we know the story happens on a weekday. There is not a weekday bus that he could catch before 3:00.
10. 3:00 p.m. 11. \$50
12. He doesn't have an identification.
13. He means he didn't know her before she was married.

Medical Forms - Problems 1-7, Chart 1

DATE TIME	ORAL	VOL.	TIME	URINE	SUCTION	EMESIS	STOOL
yesterday (write date) 7:00 a.m.	milk orange juice	240 cc 120 cc	7:30 a.m.	120 cc			
11:30 a.m.	soup jello water	180 cc 120 cc 240 cc	9:30 a.m.	120 cc			
			12:00 noon	180 cc			
			1:00 p.m.			240 cc	
			1:15 p.m.				120 cc

Medical Forms - Problems 8-12, Chart 2

DATE TIME	BLOOD, INTRAVENOUS	VOL.	FEEDING	TIME	URINE	SUCTION
Today's Date 8:00 a.m.	blood	480 cc		11:00 a.m.	120 cc	
2:00 p.m.	IV	240 cc		7:30 p.m.	150 cc	
				4:30 p.m.		75 cc
				10:15 p.m.	90 cc	

14. He doesn't want her to know he is at the bank because he wants to surprise her.
15. He means the signatures are his. He signed the check and the card.
16. He looks awful, so no one recognizes him; he doesn't have any identification.
17. No; the bank is closed.
18. He is very angry.
19. He can use his credit card; he can cash a check at the grocery store if he buys a little food.
20. Yes. Actually in a real situation if you are in a bank at closing time, you can finish your business even if the bank closes.

Crossword Puzzle

1	2	3		4	5	6
S	W	E	A	T	E	R
7				8		
T	E	N		A	V	E
				9		
U		D		B	E	D
10			11			
D	E	S	K			
			12			
E			I	T		
13					14	
N	E	X	T		G	
			15			16
T			T	H	I	S
		17				
S		M	E			H
			18			
			N	I	N	E

UNIT XI

Review Exercises

1. a 2. a 3. c 4. a 5. d
6. a 7. b 8. c 9. a 10. a
11. c 12. b 13. b 14. a